

Anti-Phospho-Thr³⁴ DARPP-32 Antibody



PhosphoSolutions®

Antibodies that work™

www.phosphosolutions.com

orders@phosphosolutions.com

888-442-7100

Catalog #: p1025-34

Size: 100 µl

Cite this Antibody: PhosphoSolutions Cat# p1025-34, RRID:AB_2492068

Host	Applications	Species Tested	Species Reactivity*	Molecular Weight
Rabbit	WB 1:1000	M, R	B, C, Ch, H, NHP	~32 kDa

Product Description: Affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody.

Biological Significance: DARPP-32 is a dopamine (DA) and cAMP-regulated ~32 kDa phosphoprotein that is associated with dopaminergic neurons (Fienberg et al., 1998). The protein inhibits protein phosphatase I when it is phosphorylated on Thr³⁴. In contrast, when DARPP-32 is phosphorylated on Thr⁷⁵ the protein acts as an inhibitor of PKA (Bibb et al., 1999). Phosphorylation of DARPP-32 is thought to play a critical role in the regulation of dopaminergic neurotransmission. In addition, the activity of DARPP-32 is also thought to play important roles in the actions of alcohol, caffeine and Prozac® (Maldve et al., 2002; Lindskog et al., 2002; Svenningsson et al., 2002).

Antigen: Phosphopeptide corresponding to amino acid residues surrounding the phospho-Thr³⁴ of rat DARPP-32.

Antibody Specificity: Specific for endogenous levels of the ~32 kDa DARPP-32 protein phosphorylated at Thr³⁴.

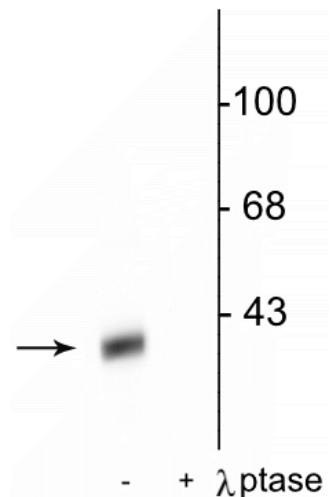
Immunolabeling is completely eliminated by treatment with λ-Ptase.

Purification Method: Prepared from pooled rabbit serum by affinity purification via sequential chromatography on phospho and non-phosphopeptide affinity columns.

Quality Control Tests: Western blots performed on each lot.

Packaging: 100 µl in 10 mM HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg BSA per ml and 50% glycerol.

Storage and Stability: Shipped on blue ice. Storage at -20°C is recommended, as aliquots may be taken without freeze/thawing due to presence of 50% glycerol. Stable for at least 1 year at -20°C.



Western blot of rat striatal lysate showing specific immunolabeling of the ~32 kDa DARPP-32 phosphorylated at Thr³⁴ in the first lane (-). Phosphospecificity is shown in the second lane (+) where immunolabeling is completely eliminated by blot treatment with *lambda* phosphatase (λ-Ptase, 1200 units for 30 min).

Product Specific References:

Bonito-Oliva, A., Södersten, E., Spigolon, G., Hu, X., Hellysaz, A., Falconi, A., Gomes, A.L., Broberger, C., Hansen, K. and Fisone, G., 2016. Differential regulation of the phosphorylation of Trimethyl-lysine27 histone H3 at serine 28 in distinct populations of striatal projection neurons. *Neuropharmacology*, 107, pp.89-99.

Bonito-Oliva, A., DuPont, C., Madjid, N., Ögren, S.O. and Fisone, G., 2016. Involvement of the striatal medium spiny neurons of the direct pathway in the motor stimulant effects of phencyclidine. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 19(6).

Del'Guidice, T., & Beaulieu, J. M. (2015). Selective disruption of dopamine D2-receptors/beta-arrestin2 signaling by mood stabilizers. *Journal of Receptors and Signal Transduction*, 1-9. Jun; 35(3):224-32.

Beaulieu, J.M., 2016. In vivo veritas, the next frontier for functionally selective GPCR ligands. *Methods*, 92, pp.64-71.

Del'Guidice, T., Latapy, C., Rampino, A., Khlgatyan, J., Lemasson, M., Gelao, B., Quarto, T., Rizzo, G., Barbeau, A., Lamarre, C. and Bertolino, A., 2015. FXR1P is a GSK3 β substrate regulating mood and emotion processing. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(33), pp.E4610-E4619.

Errico, F., Bonito-Oliva, A., Bagetta, V., Vitucci, D., Romano, R., Zianni, E., Napolitano, F., Marinucci, S., Di Luca, M., Calabresi, P. and Fisone, G., 2011. Higher free D-aspartate and N-methyl-D-aspartate levels prevent striatal depotentiation and anticipate L-DOPA-induced dyskinesia. *Experimental neurology*, 232(2), pp.240-250.

Marazziti, D., Di Pietro, C., Mandillo, S., Golini, E., Matteoni, R. and Tocchini-Valentini, G.P., 2011. Absence of the GPR37/PAEL receptor impairs striatal Akt and ERK2 phosphorylation, Δ FosB expression, and conditioned place preference to amphetamine and cocaine. *The FASEB Journal*, 25(6), pp.2071-2081.

Napolitano, F., Bonito-Oliva, A., Federici, M., Carta, M., Errico, F., Magara, S., Martella, G., Nistico, R., Centonze, D., Pisani, A. and Gu, H.H., 2010. Role of aberrant striatal dopamine D1 receptor/cAMP/protein kinase A/DARPP32 signaling in the paradoxical calming effect of amphetamine. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 30(33), pp.11043-11056.

Maiya, R., Zhou, Y., Norris, E.H., Kreek, M.J. and Strickland, S., 2009. Tissue plasminogen activator modulates the cellular and behavioral response to cocaine. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 106(6), pp.1983-1988.

Niculescu, M., Perrine, S.A., Miller, J.S., Ehrlich, M.E. and Unterwald, E.M., 2008. Trk: a neuromodulator of age-specific behavioral and neurochemical responses to cocaine in mice. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 28(5), pp.1198-1207.

Beaulieu, J.M., Sotnikova, T.D., Gainetdinov, R.R. and Caron, M.G., 2006. Paradoxical striatal cellular signaling responses to psychostimulants in hyperactive mice. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 281(43), pp.32072-32080.

General References:

Bibb JA, Snyder GL, Nishi A, Yan Z, Meijer L, Fienberg AA, Tsai LH, Kwon YT, Girault JA, Czernik AJ, Haganir RL, Hemmings HC, Jr., Nairn AC, Greengard P (1999) Phosphorylation of DARPP-32 by cdk5 modulates dopamine signalling in neurons. *Nature (London)* 402:669-671.

Fienberg, A.A., Hiroi, N., Mermelstein, P.G., Song, W., Snyder, G.L., Nishi, A., Cheramy, A. O'Callaghan, J.P., Miller, D.B., Cole, D.G., Corbett, R., Haile, C.N., Cooper, D.C., Onn, S.P., Grace, A.A., Ouimet, C.C., White, F.G., Hyman, S.E., Surmeier, D.G., Girault, J., Nestler, E.J. and Greengard, P. (1998) DARPP-32: regulator of the efficacy of dopaminergic neurotransmission. *Science* 281:838-842.

Lindskog M, Svenningsson P, Pozzi L, Kim Y, Fienberg AA, Bibb JA, Fredholm BB, Nairn AC, Greengard P, Fisone G (2002) Involvement of DARPP-32 phosphorylation in the stimulant action of caffeine. *Nature (London)* 418:774-778.

Maldve RE, Zhang TA, Ferrani-Kile K, Schreiber SS, Lippmann MJ, Snyder GL, Fienberg AA, Leslie SW, Gonzales RA, Morrisett RA (2002) DARPP-32 and the regulation of the ethanol sensitivity of NMDA receptors in the nucleus accumbens. *Nature Neurosci* 5:641-648.

Svenningsson P, Tzavara ET, Witkin JM, Fienberg AA, Nomikos GG, Greengard P (2002) Involvement of striatal and extrastriatal DARPP-32 in biochemical and behavioral effects of fluoxetine (Prozac®). *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 99:3182-3187.